

TEC-503

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Printed Pages : 3

Roll No. to be filled in your Answer Book

Roll No.

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**B. Tech**  
**(SEM V) (ODD Sem.) Examination, 2014**  
**VLSI Technology**

Time : Three Hours]

[Max. Marks : 100

**Note:** Attempt all questions, the marks assigned to each question is indicated at question itself.

Q.1 Attempt any four : (5x4=20)

- A. Describe and discuss various features of ICs with respect to discrete integral circuits.
- B. What are the various steps involved in the manufacturing of a monolithic IC.
- C. Why oxidation is done? Explain the chemistry of oxidation and kinetics of oxide growth.
- D. A Silicon wafer with p type doping of  $10^{15}$  is heated at  $1000^{\circ}\text{C}$  for 1 hour in dry oxygen. How much oxide has been grown?
- E. Describes a Cz furnace. What are its advantages?

- F. All modern silicon MOSFET's are fabricated on <100> oriented Si substrate. Why?

Q.2 Attempt any four : (5x4=20)

- A. What are the process variables which affect the diffusion process? Explain.
- B. What is optical growth? What is the advantage of epitaxial process over diffusion and *Czochralski* process?
- C. What is Fick's Law? Explain its importance in theory of diffusion.
- D. What is the MBE system? Explain with diagram.
- E. Write short note on
- (1) Photo mask and photo resists.
  - (2) Photo lithography techniques.
- F. Does the thickness of the epitaxial wafer pose a problem in epitaxial processing from a stress view point? Discuss your answer.

Q.3 Attempt any two : (10x2=20)

- A. Compare X-Ray and Ion-beam lithography.
- B. What is etching? Explain its different types and write advantages & disadvantages of each.
- C. What are proximity and projection printers Explain.

Q.4 Attempt any two : (10x2=20)

- A. What is metallization? Write its application and problem areas associated with it. Explain in brief.
- B. Why depletion MOSFET is so called? Explain the operation and characteristics of n-channel depletion type MOSFET with suitable sketches.
- C. (1) Draw the block diagram of 1 bit SRAM  
(2) Sketch the circuit diagram of a ratio less MOS inverter. Explain its operation.

Q.5 Attempt any two : (10x2=20)

- A. What are yield losses in VLSI? How they are modeled? What is its role in VLSI testing?
- B. Explain VLSI assembly technologies.
- C. Describe the commonly used VLSI testing procedures.

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