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Printed Pages: 2

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NOTE: ALL QUESTIONS ARE COMPULSORY.

Attempt any four of the following: Q.1.

21/2 x 4

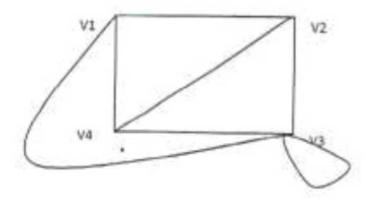
Total Marks: 50

- (a) Prove that a simple graph with n vertices and k components can have at most [(n-k) (n-k+1)]/2 edges.
- (b) Define Hamiltonian Circuit and Hamiltonian path with suitable example.
- (c) Define matching. How it is related to bipartite graph?
- (d) Show that every tree with two or more vertices is 2-chromatic.
- (e) Differentiate between incidence and adjacency matrix.

Q.2. Attempt any four of the following:

21/2 x 4

- (a) What is a Graph? Draw a complete graph with n=4.
- (b) Draw all simple graphs of five vertices.
- (c) Prove that there is one and only one path between every pair of vertices in a tree T.
- (d) Perform ring-sum on two graphs and draw the final graph obtained,
- (e) Calculate degree for all the vertices in the given graph:



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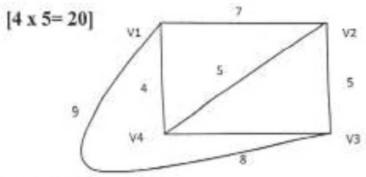
Q.3. Attempt any two of the following:

- (a) What is isomorphism? How is it connected to 1-isophirsm and 2isomorphism?
- (b) Explain Elementary reduction method used to prove a graph to be planar or non-planar.
- (c) Discuss the concept of Matching and Chromatic number used in coloring a graph. Elaborate your answer with suitable examples.

Q.4. Attempt any two of the following:

5+5

- (a) What is Separable Graph? What is the importance of Connectivity in separable graph?
- (b) What are the steps followed in Prim's algorithm to find minimal Spanning tree? Find the same in the graph given below:



 $[4 \times 5 = 20]$

(c) Prove the Euler formula for number of regions for all the connected planar graphs.

Q.5. Attempt any two of the following:

5+5

- (a) What is the importance of Travelling Salesman Problem in Graph Theory?
- (b) What do you understand by incidence matrix? Take a graph and draw its incidence matrix.
- (c) Draw Circuit Matrix and Fundamental Circuit Matrix in the given graph.

