

TCS-603

262

Even Semester Examination 2017-18

B.Tech. (SEMESTER-VI)

ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

Time: 03:00 Hours

Max Marks : 100

Note: (i) Attempt ALL question. All Question carry equal marks.

1. Attempt any four parts of following:

(5x4=20)

- What is AI? Explain any five applications area of AI in short.
- Explain the method of Hill climbing. Also explain the problems associated with hill climbing and possible solutions.
- Explain A* Algorithm by an example.
- Discuss AO* algorithm. Give one example where AO* is suitable to apply.
- Define "Heuristic Search". Explain the steps in "Best First Search" and illustrate it using a suitable example.
- Solve following cryptarithmic problem with appropriate strategy/steps:

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{E A T} \\ + \text{THAT} \\ \hline \text{APPLE} \end{array}$$

2. Attempt any four parts of following:

(5x4=20)

- What are the limitations of Propositional Logic? Explain how they can be overcome using Predicate logic.
- Explain knowledge based agent with example.

- (c) Explain unification in predicate logic. Also discuss the steps of converting predicate logic wffs to clause form.
- (d) Explain Semantic Net & Frame with suitable example.
- (e) Explain Strong slot filler with example?
- (f) Consider the following sentences:
 - (i) Tennis is a game. Chess is a game.
 - (ii) John and Steve are students.
 - (iii) John plays Tennis.
 - (iv) Steve plays everything that John plays.
 - (v) Students who play Tennis, do not play Chess.

Translate the above sentences into formulas in Predicate logic and Prove using resolution that "Steve does not play Chess".

3 Attempt any two parts of following: (10x2=20)

- (a) What is non-monotonic reasoning? How AI handles reasoning under uncertainty? Explain with example.
- (b) State the Baye's theorem. Explain Bayesian Network in detail.
- (c) Write short notes on
 - (i) Dempster Shafer Theory
 - (ii) Fuzzy Logic

4 Attempt any two parts of following: (10x2=20)

- (a) Explain the concept of planning with state space search with an example. Explain conditional planning.
- (b) Explain learning decision trees with an example.

(c) Write short notes on :

- (i) Neural Net learning
- (ii) Genetic learning

5. Attempt **any two** parts of following. (10x2=20)

(a) Write short notes on

- (i) Alpha – beta pruning
- (ii) Knowledge acquisition stages

(b) What is the swarm intelligent system? Explain the application and working of Ant Colony System.

(c) Define expert system. Also explain MYCIN expert system.

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